

Physics 151 Class Exercise: Temperature & Thermal Expansion

1. Temperature Systems

(a) Complete the following temperature reference chart using

$$F^{\circ} = \frac{9}{5}C^{\circ} + 32 \quad K = C^{\circ} + 273$$

| Description | Fahrenheit | Celsius | Kelvin |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|
| Intersection of F° and K Scales | | | |
| | | 100 | |
| | 98.6 | | |
| | | 0 | |
| Intersection of F° and C° Scales | | | |
| Freezing Point of CO ₂ | -109 | | |
| Boiling Point of Nitrogen | | | 77 |
| | | | 0 |

(b) The Rankine temperature scale is based on the same degree size as the Fahrenheit scale yet starts (has zero) at absolute zero. Find a conversion formula from Celsius to Rankine.

2. At 12.25 °C a brass sleeve has an inside diameter of 2.196 cm and a steel shaft has a diameter of 2.199 cm. It is desired to shrink-fit the sleeve over the steel shaft. (a) To what temperature must the sleeve be heated in order for it to slip over the shaft? (b) Alternatively, to what temperature must the shaft be cooled before it is able to slip through the sleeve?

| | |
|---------|--|
| Answer: | |
| Answer: | |